

Supplemental data

We followed the published recommendations from the Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analysis (PRISMA; *Moher D. et al. BMJ 2009;339:b2535*) during all stages of this meta-analysis.

Search strategy:

INCLUSION CRITERIA

1. All original studies (i) featuring ≥ 10 adult (ii) treatment-experience (iii) hepatitis C genotype 4 patients (iv) failing prior interferon-based therapy (v) and received subsequent retreatment with PEG-INF and RBV (vi)

EXCLUSION CRITERIA

1. Non-original studies
2. Non-English articles
3. Duplicate publications featuring the same patient group(s)
4. Studies including children or adolescents (i), or violate inclusion criteria

Searched databases and sources:

1. MEDLINE
2. EMBASE
3. Manual search of abstracts from the following annual liver meetings (2012-2013) using the terms ('experienced', 're', 'prior', 'before', 'previously', and 'failed'):
 - a. American Association for the Study of Liver Diseases (AASLD)
 - b. Asian Pacific Association for the Study of Liver (APASL)
 - c. Digestive Diseases Week (DDW)
 - d. European Association for the Study of the Liver (EASL)
4. Manual review of bibliographies from published studies

Search phrase:

No restrictions or filters were imposed for database searches. Search term ('genotype 4') in MEDLINE AND EMBASE, and search terms ('experienced', 're', 'prior', 'before', 'previously', and 'failed') in abstracts from liver meetings were pre-determined through the agreement of all authors prior to conducting searches.

Data extraction:

- A standardized data extraction sheet was created and agreed upon by all authors to be used on studies which fulfilled the inclusion and exclusion criteria. Two authors (B. Zhang and B. Yee) independently extracted data from included studies, and all data was then reviewed by one author for quality (B. Zhang) prior to compilation for meta-analysis
- Items on standardized data extraction sheet:
 - Author
 - Study name
 - Year of publication
 - Journal of publication
 - Type of publication – abstract or full paper
 - Country(-ies) of origin
 - Study design – prospective or retrospective
 - Study type – randomized controlled trial (RCT) or observational
 - Intention-to-treat – yes or no
 - Duration(s) of treatment
 - Number of participants included in study
 - Participants' gender
 - Participants' ages (mean or median)
 - Number of participants included in primary analysis
 - For prior non-responders versus relapsers:
 - Rapid virologic response (RVR)
 - Early virologic response (EVR)

- Sustained virologic response (SVR)
 - SVR in those achieving RVR
 - SVR in those achieving EVR
- Other patient characteristics reported by authors which may impact treatment efficacy (ex: HBV status, HIV status, organ transplants, other concomitant liver diseases, etc.) and their actual effect on treatment efficacy

Articles selected for further review and subsequently excluded from meta-analysis for failing to meeting criteria (in alphabetical order):

1. Abbati G, Ventura P, Sardini C, et al. Efficacy and safety of combination therapy with pegylated interferon and ribavirin in aged patients with chronic hepatitis C. *Digestive and liver disease* 2012;44(Suppl. 1):S35.
2. Abdel-Rahman M, Saad Y, El-Raziky M, et al. Hepatitis C genotype 4 with normal transaminases: correlation with fibrosis and response to treatment, a cohort Egyptian study of 4277 patients. *Clin Res Hepatol Gastroenterol* 2013;37(5):479-84.
3. Abdelrahim AY, Esmat GE, Doss WH, et al. Effectiveness of antiviral therapy for post transplantation recurrence of hepatitis C virus genotype 4: A retrospective study. *World Journal of Medical Sciences* 2013;2013(8:3):238-46.
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8. Al-Bawardy B, Ray Kim W, Poterucha J, et al. The real life effectiveness of telaprevir triple therapy in chronic hepatitis C. American journal of gastroenterology 2012;107(Suppl. 1):S170.
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13. Al Ashgar HI, Khan MQ, Al-Ahdal M, et al. Hepatitis C genotype 4: genotypic diversity, epidemiological profile, and clinical relevance of subtypes in Saudi Arabia. Saudi J Gastroenterol 2013;19(1):28-33.
14. Alfaleh FZ, Alswat K, Helmy A, et al. The natural history and long-term outcomes in patients with chronic hepatitis C genotype 4 after interferon-based therapy. Liver Int 2013;33(6):871-83.

15. Alfaleh FZ, Hadad Q, Khuroo MS, et al. Peginterferon alpha-2b plus ribavirin compared with interferon alpha-2b plus ribavirin for initial treatment of chronic hepatitis C in Saudi patients commonly infected with genotype 4. *Liver Int* 2004;24(6):568-74.
16. Ampuero J, De La Paiz I, Ferrero P, et al. KLF12 polymorphism rs9543524 predicts anemia in patients with chronic hepatitis C treated with peginterferon and ribavirin. *Journal of hepatology* 2013;58(Suppl. 1):S180.
17. Ampuero J, Rojas L, Calle R, et al. I148M PNPLA3 variant promotes steatosis according to viral and IL28B genotype but does not affect sustained viral response in patients with hepatitis C. *Journal of hepatology* 2013;58(Suppl. 1):S180.
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22. Belhadj N, Houissa F, Elloumi H, et al. Virological response of Tunisians patients treated by peginterferon plus ribavirin for chronic hepatitis C: a preliminary study. *Tunis Med* 2008;86(4):341-5.
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